

Figure 1.1 Erikson's Stages of Psychosocial Development

Chronological Stage	Psychosocial Stage	Virtue
Maturity	Integrity versus Despair	Wisdom
Adulthood	Generativity versus Stagnation	Care
Young Adulthood	Intimacy versus Isolation	Love
Puberty/ Adolescence (middle-high school)	Identity versus Confusion	Fidelity
Latency (elementary school)	Industry versus Inferiority	Competence
Locomotor-Genital (pre-school)	Initiative versus Guilt	Purpose
Muscular-Anal (toddler)	Autonomy versus Shame	Willpower
Oral Sensory (infancy)	Trust versus Mistrust	Hope

SOURCE: Erikson, E. H. (1963). *Childhood and society* (2nd ed.). Oxford, England: W. W. Norton.